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SUBJECTS:

RAND CORPORATION

WEBSTER, ROBERT E; INTERVIEW

WEBSTER, ROBERT E.; DEFECTION TO RUSSIA

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Form #4-B

INVESTIGATION IN	TERVIEW SCHEDULE	009917
1. Identifying Information:		
Name Robert E. Webster	Date 3/16/78	
Address	Place Holiday Inn	
City/State Ellsworth, Maine	Telephone 207-667-9715 (h	(office) n) 207-244-5531
Date of Birth 10/23/28	M or S	
Social Security 207-667-9715	Spouse	
	Children	·····
2. Physical Description:		
Height	Color Eyes Hair	
Weight	Special Characteristics	5
Ethnic Group		
and the second of the second o	and the second s	
3. Personal History:		
a. Present Employment:		was a second of the second
Address	·	
Telephone		
b. Criminal Record  1. Arrests		
2. Convictions		
4. Additional Personal Information:		
a. Relative(s): Name		
Address_		
b. Area frequented:		
c. Remarks:		
1	<del></del>	
Investigator Nasala	I D hear	

Date Page 2

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## SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS

NAME Robert E. Webster	Date 3/16/78 Time	<del></del> . · ·
Address	Place Holiday Inn	
Ellsworth, Maine		
Interview:		
• On 3/16/18 Staff Invest	igator Leap interviewed	
Robert E. Webster at the Holid	lay Inn, Ellsworth, Maine	
relative to his defection to R	tussia in July of 1959,	
his return to the U.S. in 1962	, and related matters.	
Webster was working for	the Rand Corporation	
of Cleveland, Ohio at the time	of his defection. He	)
was sent to Moscow by the Rand	Corporation to prepare	
an exhibit for the firm which	would be displayed at	
the International Trade Fair.		
Webster made three trip	s to Russia. He defected .	
on the third trip, all the nec	essary arrangements with	
Russian officials were made du	ring his second trip.	
Webster's defection was	on his own initiative	
and was not related to politic	al ideology. He fell in	. <del>.</del>
love with a Russian girl, an i	nterpreter at the hotel	
in which he was staying. Webs	ter decided he wanted to	
remain with Vera	and made inquiry with	
Rusian officials at the Intern	ational Fair as to whether	
Interviewer / Varuel Al. (Signature	huap	
Harold D. Leap		
(Ńame)	Pate Transcribed 4/26/78	bycs
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it would be possible for him to remain in Russia.

The Fair officials relayed Webster's request to the proper government officials (could not remember names). The decision was made that Webster could remain with limitations. Webster knew this before he returned to the U.S. from his second trip.

Webster's first two trips were in preparation for the Fair. The third trip was to run the Rand Corporation exhibition at the Fair. The Russian Government officials encouraged Webster to defect during the fair. Webster was of the opinion that the motive for the Russian encouragement was his expertise in the field of plastics utilization. Webster said that the U.S. was ten years ahead of the Russians at that time. The Russian officials suggested that Webster leave a note for his American partner to the effect that Webster was going on a vacation for a few days. In reality Webster was only moved to another hotel along with his girl friend. This move was to delay the U.S. a few days in determining that Webster had defected.

The Russians decided that Webster should be located in Leningrad. Webster was given a position in a plastic research institution and he also worked part time in a factory. His pay was above normal for other workers.

he was also provided an apartment for Vera and himself.

(Most Russians have to wait several years to get a desirable apartment.) They also provided Vera with a good position in Lenngrade. They also provided Webster with a one month vacation at a resort on the Black Sea.

At no time did anyone question Webster relative to intelligence matters. On one occassion Webster was asked by a government official why he did not marry Vera. Webster explained that could not as he was already married. The subject was never again discussed. At no time was he ever pressured about anything. He was not subjected to Communist doctrine or asked about his political views.

Webster was not contacted by the KGB. To his knowledge no officials ever identified themselves as KGB.

There was no reason to be contacted by the KGB.

The government officials that aided Webster in his

defection had his entire story. He possessed no knowledge

of value to K.G.B. His expertise was in the field of

plastic utilization.

Webster requested and received Russian citizenship.

He was not knowledgeable of other defectors. He did not at that time know the name Oswald.

Webster decided to return to the U.S. after

learning that his mother had a nervous breakdown

because of his defection. He received this information

via a letter from his father in May 1960. He decided

that his actions were ruining too many people's lives.

He discussed the issue with Vera who did not try to pressure

him to stay even though they had a baby daughter. Webster

stated that Vera understood. Webster made application with

the foreign minister to leave Russia. The application was

denied and he was notified he would have to wait one year

to resubmit his exit visa. He waited one year and again

submitted his request to leave and stated his reasons

for the request. At no time did he misrepresent, to the

Russians, the motives for his actions.

During the year he waited to re-apply, his father and former employer Mr. Rand assisted Webster on his effort to return thru the State Department. Webster contacted the American Embassy during a trip to Moscow for the purpose of watching a parade in Moscow Square. He talked to Consul Snyder. Arrangements were made with the State Department for Webster to return to the U.S. (if he was allowed to leave Russia) as a Russian Allien. The Russian government approved Webster's second

request and he departed Russia in May of 1962. He flew from Moscow to Paris to New York. At New York, a U.S. Marshall served a subpoena on Webster for an appearance before the Senate at some future date. At a later date (he could not remember the date) Webster did appear before the Senate in a closed session and answered questions relative to his defection and his desire to regain U.S. Citizenship. Webster obtained U.S. Citizenship in 1965.

A short time after his return he was first questioned at his home in Zelienable, Pa., by agents of the FBI. He was also debriefed two times by the CIA. The last debriefing by the CIA was in a Washington Hotel and lasted approximately a week. CIA's main interest was in Russian personnel. They had photographs of Russians whom they wished to know if he talked with. Webster signed a CIA secrecy oath not to reveal substance of CIA debriefing. Webster agreed to assist CIA in the future if he was ever contacted by the KGB. He was never, to his knowledge, contacted.

Digressing to Webster's contact with the U.S. Embassy in Moscow, Webster stated it was quite a delay for the U.S. Consul in Moscow (Snyder) to obtain State Department approval for him to return to the U.S. as a Russian Alien.